





# CACHE ITN

Shell production for shellfish farming and biotech in a changing world




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## “CALcium in a CHanging Environment”

- was a €3.6M Marie Skłodowska Curie Actions Initial Training Network (ITN) funded by the People Programme of the European Union’s Seventh Framework programme FP7/2007-2013/ under REA grant agreement n° [605051]13.

It brought together 10 partners from 6 different European countries, and included three SMEs and a shellfish consultancy.

Started in 2013, by October 2017 it had 13 Early stage researchers (9 Ph.D. students) and 3 Post-doctoral fellows in areas of the Blue Economy



## Fundamental Science

Shells through time & space

Variations in populations

Environmental impacts

Cost of making shells

Shell genes

Animal - shell interface

Calcium in cells

Calcium transport

Resilient populations

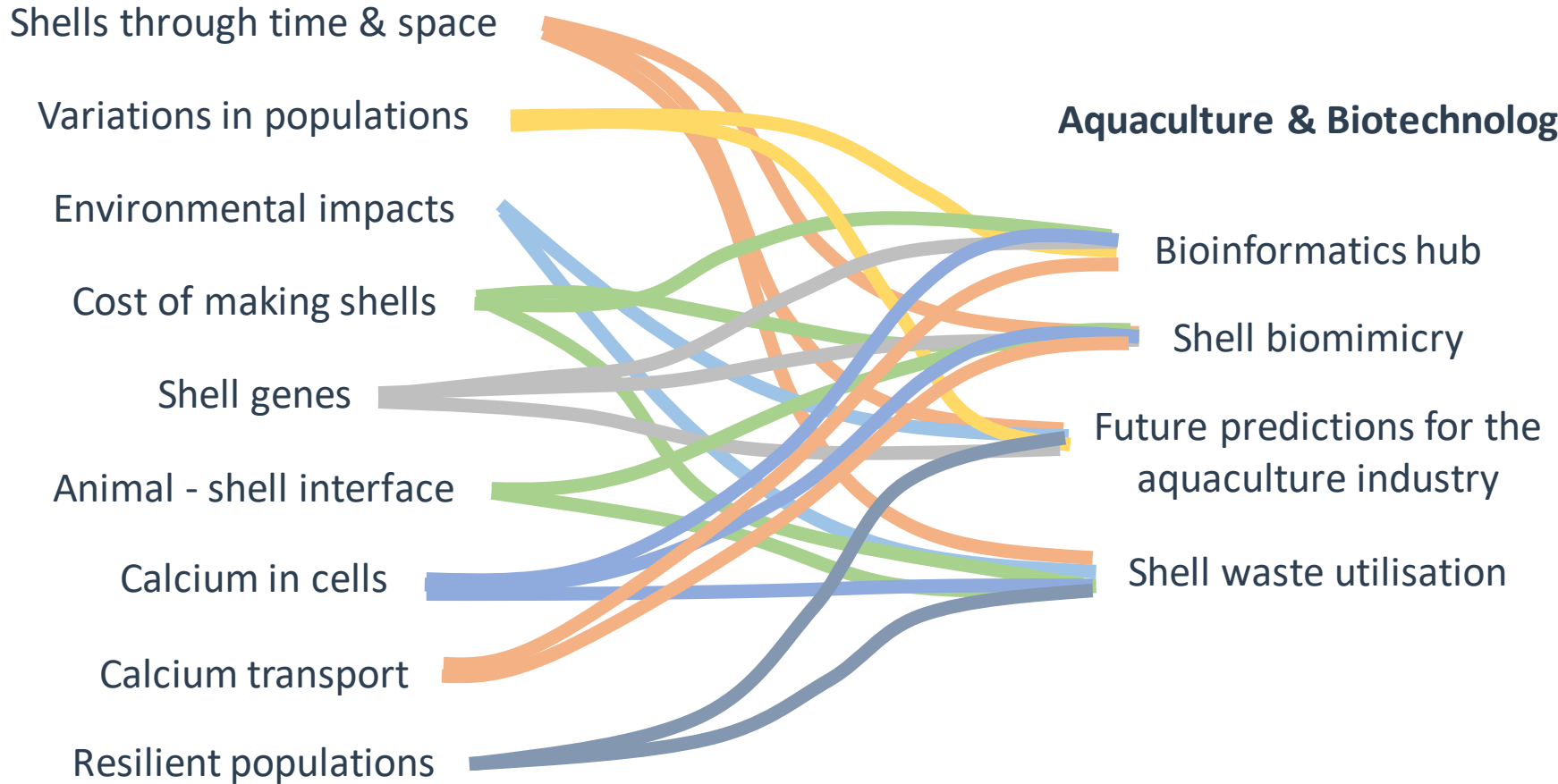
## Aquaculture & Biotechnology

Bioinformatics hub

Shell biomimicry

Future predictions for the  
aquaculture industry

Shell waste utilisation



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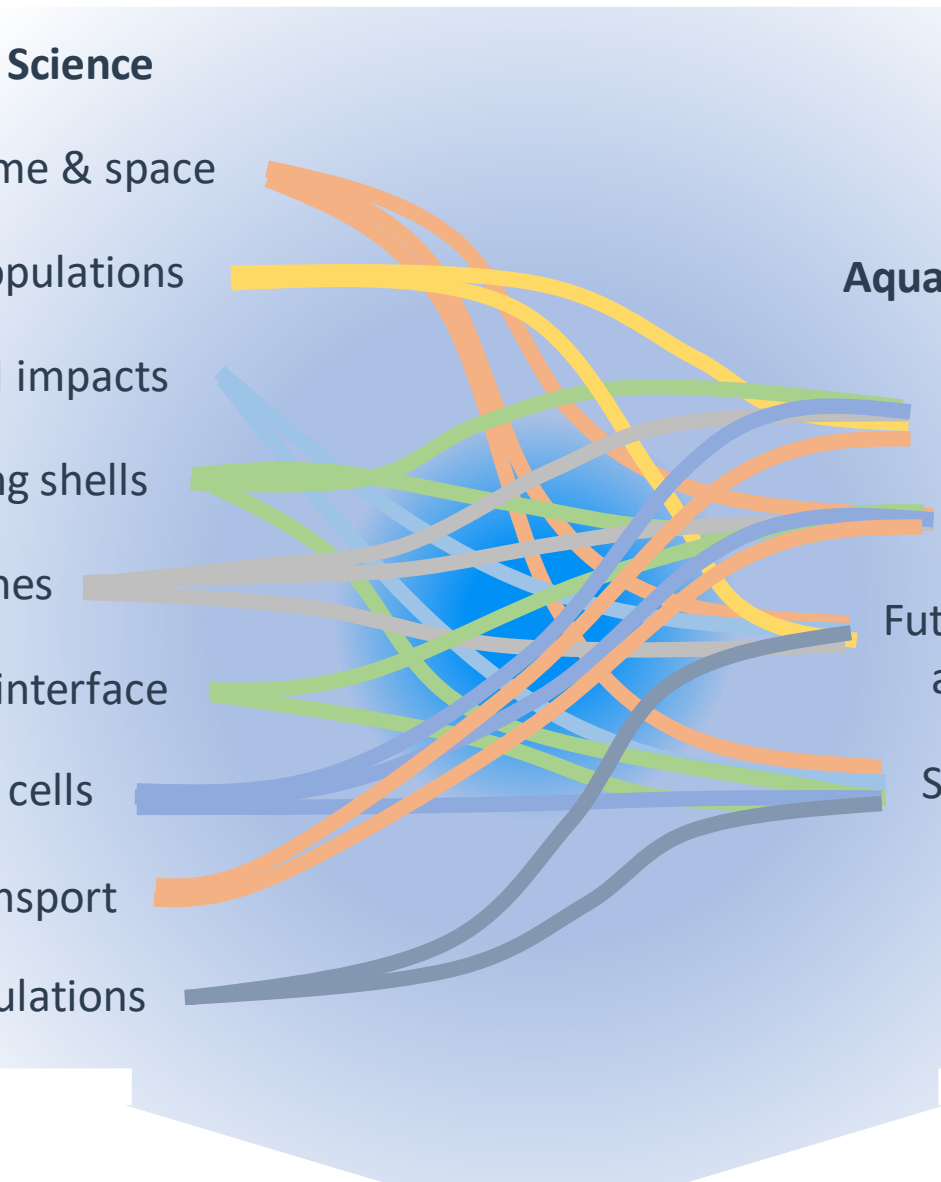
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**BLUE GROWTH / BLUE ECONOMY**



## Work-package 6 – Waste shell re-purposing from aquaculture

Lau Fau Shan, Hong Kong





## Marine Genomics

Volume 27, June 2016, Pages 85-90



### Biomimetic and bio-inspired uses of mollusc shells

J.P. Morris <sup>a</sup> <sup>1</sup> , Y. Wang <sup>a</sup> <sup>2</sup> , T. Backeljau <sup>a, b</sup>, G. Chapelle <sup>a, c</sup>

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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.margen.2016.04.001>

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### REVIEWS IN Aquaculture



Review

### Shells from aquaculture: a valuable biomaterial, not a nuisance waste product

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### NEXUS MEDIA NEWS

POPSCI.COM/BLOGS

## Discarded oyster shells can help us grow food, make cement, and fight climate change

Solutions on the half shell.

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## Benefits of MSCA-CACHE-ITN style training

Exposes early career researchers to multi-disciplinary- and applied science- perspectives, whilst they are still pursuing fundamental science training

Provides them with a network of contacts in academia and industry, and exposes them to international aspects of science through “mobility” promotion – *Secondments should be mandatory*

Deliverables-based funding keeps each work-package inline with the wider project aims, and with the initial proposal





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## Areas for consideration

Ph.D. funding should be for 4 years rather than 3, in line with many national requirements. Some CACHE partners had to find extra funding to extend their Ph.D. candidates to 4 years. *MSCA Salaries are very high, and could be easily be spread across 4 years.*

It can be difficult to build dialogue and collaboration between academia and industry, particularly for early career researchers - *higher proportion of industry partners on projects would facilitate this.*

Eligibility criteria for ESRs and ERs is very strict and confusing, and precludes returning or mature students.

Professional management courses, and “blue branded” courses would further facilitate marine graduate training



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# Marie Skłodowska Curie Actions – CACHE Initial training network



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[@EcoPhysJ](https://twitter.com/EcoPhysJ) 

European Parliament – Young  
Talent & the Blue Economy 

25<sup>th</sup> September 2018 



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